

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington, D.C. 20520

December 1, 1977

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TO

PM/SAS - R. Titus

L/PM - T. Borek

ARA/ECA/A - F. Rondon ARA/RPP - C. Finan

FROM

HA/HR - E. O. Jones

SUBJECT:

Argentine Military Assistance

Following is HA proposed text of reply to Embassy Buenos Aires:

TO

BUENOS AIRES PRIORITY

INFO

USCINCSO QUARRY HTS CZ PRIORITY

USASAALA FT AMADOR CZ PRIORITY

SUBJ

Argentine Military Assistance

REF

Buenos Aires 8974

TAGS

MASS, AR

bar to While there is no legislative/ the purchase of training under FMS procedures during FY 1978, the present human rights situation is sufficiently serious to require the Department to disapprove any such purchase at this time. should inform the GOA of this, emphasizing that should there be a change for the better, the Department will reconsider this decision.

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Department of State

INCOMING TELEGRAM

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INFO OCT-81 ARA-18 ISO-88 IGA-82 ALD-85 TRSE-88 OM8-81 SS-15 SP-82 NSCE-88 ACDA-12 L-83 CIAE-88 INR-87 MSAE-88 INRE-88 SSO-88 HA-85 CA-81 DODE-88 /869 W

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FM AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
TO SECSTATE WASHOC IMMEDIATE 3584

ONTIBERTTAL BUENOS AIRES 5281

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: HASS, AR

SUBJECT: ARGENTINE PURCHASE OF MILITARY TRAINING

REF: (A) BUENOS AIRES 8298, (B) BUENOS AIRES 9288

- 1. DURING MY COURTESY CALL ON ARMY CHIEF
 OF STAFF VIOLA YESTERDAY DECEMBER 5 HE TOLD
 ME HOW DISTRESSING IT WOULD BE IF
 ARGENTINE MILITARY OFFICERS WERE PROHIBITED
 TRAINING IN THE US PURCHASED BY THE ARGENTINE
 GOVERNMENT. VIOLA SAID THAT DENIAL OF CREDIT
 FOR MILITARY PURCHASES AND DENIAL OF SPARE
 PARTS WERE OTHER PAINFUL CATEGORIES, BUTTHAT TRAINING IS AT THIS POINT EVEN MORE ON
- 2. THIS BRINGS US BACK TO THE URGENT MATTER
 RAISED IN OUR REFTEL. THIRTY-THREE YOUNG
 ARGENTINE OFFICERS WHO HAVE BEEN RECEIVING
 INTENSIVE ENGLISH TRAINING COURSES TO PREPARE
 FOR TRAINING IN THE US ARE NOW ON THE THRESHHOLD OF
 LEAVING AND WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT CAN BE DONE WITH THEM.
 THIS IS AN EHBARRASSMENT FOR OURSELVES AS WELL AS BEING
 PROSPECTIVELY A HAJOR DISAPPOINTHENT FOR EVERY ARGENTINE
 INVOLVED.
- 3. IN A SEPARATE CABLE I DESCRIBE MY DECEMBER 5
 CONVERSATION WITH MINISTER OF INTERIOR HARGUINDEGUY, WHO
 TOLD US OF A LIST OF "PODER EJECUTIVO NACIONAL" DETAINEES
 UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR RELEASE FROM CUSTODY AT ABOUT
 CHRISTMAS TIME. HARGUINDEGUY--IN ADDITION TO ARRANGING
 IMMEDIATELY THAT CONSULAR OFFICERS OF THE EMBASSY BE
 ALLOWED TO VISIT GUILLERMO VOGLER (BUENOS AIRES 9232)-PROMISED CONSULAR ACCESS TO ALL OTHER PERSONS NOW
 DETAINED UNDER PEN FOR WHOM AN INTERVIEW IS REQUIRED IN
 ORDER TO OBSTAIN A US CERTIFICATE OF VISA AVAILABILITY
 TO BE USED IN A RIGHT OF OPTION PETITION. WE BELIÉVE
 OTHER COUNTRIES WILL SIMILARLY BE ALLOWED THIS KIND OF
 ACCESS, WHICH COULD MEAN THAT THE RIGHT OF OPTION
 LOGIAM WILL BE BROKEN.
- 4. I DISLIKE INTENSELY THE IDEA OF OUR BECOMING INVOLVED WITH THE ARGENTINES IN ANY KIND OF "ONE FOR ONE DIPLOMACY"--OF THE KIND THAT HIGHT SUGGEST "WE GIVE YOU CONSULAR ACCESS TO PEN DETAINEES, AND YOU LET US PURCHASE HILITARY TRAINING." NEVERTHELESS I AM SUFFICIENTLY ENCOURAGED BY WHAT HARGUINDEGUY SAYS HE WILL DO THAT I FEEL CALLED UPON TO MAKE A RESPONSIVE GESTURE. THE GESTURE OF FACILITATING PURCHASE OF MILITARY TRAINING WOULD NOT, I BELIEVE, BE LOST UPON GENERAL VIOLA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ARGENTINE MILITARY WHO AT THIS POINT ARE PRETTY WELL CONVINCED THAT WE ARE CLOSING OUR DOORS TO THEM COMPLETELY.
- 5. I STRONGLY RECOMMEND, AND ON AN URGENT BASIS, AN AFFIRMATIVE RESPONSE TO REFTEL. THIS WILL GIVE ME AT THE VERY LEAST SOME BREATHING SPACE TO CONTEMPLATE HOW

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ACTION PM-05

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UNCLAS BUENOS AIRES 8290

FROM COMUSMILGP BUENOS AIRES ARGENTINA

E.O. 11652: N/A
TAGS: MASS, AR
SUBJECT: ARGENTINE MILITARY ASSI-STANCE

1. THE FY 1978 SECURITY ASSISTANCE APPROPRIATION
REPORTEDLY CONTAINS NO FUNDS FOR ARGENTINA.
DOES THIS BILL PROHIBIT THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT FROM PURCHASING US MILITARY TRAINING? FYI THERE ARE THIRTY THREE (33) ARGENTINE MILITARY PERSONNEL PROGRAMMED TO ATTEND IMET COURSES IN DECEMBER/JANUARY TIME FRAME. THESE PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN UNDERGOING ENGLISH LANGUAGE TRAINING FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. WILL THEY BE AUTHORIZED TO ATTEND SCHEDULED COURSES?

2. PLEASE ADVISE. CHAPLIN Change to

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FM AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES
TO SECSTATE WASHOC IMMEDIATE 3583

A E N T 1 A T BUENOS AIRES 9280

E.O. 11652 GDS
TAGS HASS SHUM AR
SUBJECT AMBASSADOR CASTRO'S MEETING WITH GENERAL VIOLA

- 1. SUMMARY: AMBASSADOR CASTRO MET WITH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF VIOLA AND DISCUSSED HUMAN RIGHTS INCLUDING THE TIMERHAN CASE AND THE RIGHT OF OPTION PROGRAM), IMPACT OF U.S. RESTRICTIONS ON MILITARY SALES AND TRAINING, AND THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN GENERAL VIOLA AND PRESIDENT VIDELA.
- 2. AMBASSADOR CASTRO, ACCOMPANIED BY DATT/ARMA (COL PAUL A. COUGHLIN), MET WITH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAJOR GENERAL ROBERTO VIOLA IN THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS ON 5 DECEMBER. THE MEETING LASTED HALF AN HOUR.
- 3. EARLY IN THE CONVERSATION GENERAL VIOLA VOLUNTEERED THAT THE DENIAL OF FOREIGN MILITARY SALES AND CREDITS AND THE DISCONTINUACE OF THE GRANT MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM WOULD HAVE VERY LITTLE IMPACT ON THE GOA, ALTHOUGH THE NONAVAILABILITY OF SPARE PARTS PRESENTED A MORE SERIOUS PROBLEM, ESPECIALLY IN THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE. HE THEN ADDED THAT THE ONE THING THAT WOULD SURELY ALIENATE THE ARGENTINE ARMY WOULD BE TO CLOSE THE DOOR ON THE PURCHASE OF THOSE TRAINING COURSES IN THE U. S. WHICH THE ARMY FFFIS THAT LT NEEDS.
- 4. IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY BY AMBASSADOR CASTRO, CONCERNING THE TIMERMAN CASE, GENERAL VIOLA ADMITTED THAT THE GOA WAS FACED WITH A VERY DIFFICULT SITUATION. HE RACCLED THAT WHEN TIMERMAN WAS FIRST ARRESTED HE HAD ADVISED PRESIDENT VIDELA THAT THE CASE WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO HANDLE AND COULD BE EMBARRASSING FOR THE GOVERNMENT. HE INDICATED THAT SINCE THERE WERE NO CHARGES AGAINST TIMERMAN WHICH COULD BE TRIED IN A MILITARY COURT, HIS CASE WOULD BE TRIED IN A CIVIL COURT. HE ALSO INDICATED THAT THERE WAS STILL DOUBT AS TO THE ADEQUACY OF EVIDENCE TO SUPCORT A CONVICTION. DURING THE COURSE OF THE CONVERSATION THE GENERAL INSISTED THAT ANTI-SEMITISM IS NO HORE PREVALENT IN ARGENTINA THAN IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY.
- 5. WHEN AMBASSADOR CASTRO ASKED ABOUT THE RIGHT OF OPTION PROGRAM, GENERAL VIOLA PREDICTED THAT THERE WOULD BE IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS BEFORE CHRISTMAS WHICH WOULD RESULT IN THE RELEASE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE FROM DETENTION.
- 6. TOWARD THE END OF THE MEETING, GENERAL VIOLA EMPHASIZED HIS EXTREMELY CLOSE AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP WITH PRESIDENT VIDELA. HE STRESSED THAT NOT ONLY WAS HIS DOOR OPEN TO THE AMBASSADOR AT ANY TIME, BUT THAT HE HAD DIRECT AND RAPID ACCESS TO THE PRESIDENT AND HE INVITED AMBASSADOR CASTRO TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THAT CHANNEL WHENEVER HE FELT IT NECESSARY.
- 7. AMBASSADOR'S COMMENT: GENERAL VIOLA'S ENCOURAGING PREDICTION OF THE RELEASE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF DETAINEES BY CHRISTMAS WAS CONSISTENT WITH WHAT I HAD JUST HEARD FROM THE INTERIOR MINISTER A FEW HINUTES EARLIER. ALSO, VIOLA'S COMMENTS ON JACOBO TIMERMAN REFLECT A DEGREE OF FLEXIBILITY AND AN UNDERSTANDING OF HOW IMPORTANT IT IS TO ARGENTINA'S INTERNATIONAL IMAGE THAT THE CASE BE RESOLVED SOON. THE CALL ON VIOLA WAS SCHEDULED AFTER

RECEIVING INFORMATION INFORMALLY THAT THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF WAS VERY ANXIOUS TO MEET WITH ME. LOCKING BACK ON THE MEETING, IT APPEARS THAT HIS MAIN OBJECTIVE WAS TO IMPRESS UPON ME THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WHICH HE ENJOYS WITH PRESIDENT VIDELA AND TO OFFER HIMSELF AS A CONDUIT TO THE PRESIDENT. THIS CHANNEL WILL BE USEFUL FOR EXPRESSING MANY OF OUR CONCERNS. BEGINNING OF COURSE WITH HUMAN RIGHTS.

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UNCLAS BUENOS AIRES 2974

FROM COMUSMILGP BUENOS AIRES

E.O. 11652 N/A

TAGS MASS AR

SUBJECT ARGENTINE MILITARY ASSISTANCE

REF: BUENOS AIRES 8290

1. SINCE 1977 LEGISLATION APPARENTLY DENIES ONLY AMEPT FUNDS TO ARGENTINA. WE PRESUME GOA MAY STILL PURCHASE TRAINING UNDER

FMS CASH PROCEDURES.

2. CURRENTLY, THERE ARE 33 STUDENTS PROGRAMMED FOR IMETP COURSES IN THE US BEGINNING THIS DECEMBER. GOA HAS REEN SPENDING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS MONTHLY TO SUPPORT THESE PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS IN TDY STATU

WHILE THEY COMPLETE LANGUAGE TRAINING AND THEIR FOUSEHOLD GOODS

ARE PACKED FOR SHIPMENT.

3. UNLESS DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTS OTHERWISE, WE ARE PREPARED, IN

VIEW OF URGENT TIME CONSTRAINTS, TO ADVISE GOA THA ALTHOUGH

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PAGE 02 BUENOS 08974 282059Z

IMETP IS NO LONGER AVAILABLE TO THEM. THE SAME TRAINING MAY BE

PURCHASED FROM FMS CASH.

4. REQUEST EXPEDITIOUS REPLY.

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BENT A BUENOS AIRES 9282

E.O. 11652 GOS TAGS SHUM, AR SUBJECT AMBASSADOR DISCUSSES HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES WITH HARGUINDEGUY

I. DURING PAST SEVERAL DAYS AMBASSADOR HAS
MADE COURTESY CALLS UPON SEVERAL CABINET
MINISTERS AND RAISED ISSUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS
IN ARGENTINA, BUT IT WAS WITH HINISTER OF
INTERIOR HARGUINDEGUY ON DECEMBER 5 THAT WE
FELL WE CAME CLOSEST TO STRIKING PAY DIRT:

A. VOGLER CASE AND PROCESSING RIGHT OF OPTION CERTIFICATES. HARGUINDEGUY ASSURED AMBASSADOR THAT HE WOULD ARRANGE PERMISSION IN VERY SHORT ORDER FOR A MEMBER OF THE EMBASSY CONSULAR STAFF TO INTERVIEW GUILLERMO VOGLER FOR PROCESSING HIS IMMIGRANT VISA, AND THAT THE REQUIRED MEDICAL EXAMINATION FOR IMMIGRATION INTO THE US COULD ALSO BE GIVEN. HARGUINDEGUY PROMISED CONSULAR ACCESS TO ANY FUTURE "RIGHT OF OPTION" PETITIONER WITH WHOM. IT IS NECESSARY THAT AN EMBASSY CONSULAR OFFICER SPEAK IN ORDER TO PROVIDE CERTIFICATION OF OUR WILLINGNESS TO ISSUE A VISA. THIS IS IN ORDER THAT "RIGHT OF OPTION" PROCEDURES REQUIRED OF PETITIONERS CAN BE COMPLETED. HARGUINDEGUY TOLD US THAT HE HAD ALREADY GIVEN THIS ASSURANCE PERSONALLY TO THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR, WHO IT SEEMS ALSO IS CONCERNED WITH "RIGHT OF OPTION" PROCESSING. (NOTE: ON THE FOLLOWING DAY AUTHORITIES OF THE PRISON WHERE GUILLERMO VOGLER IS HELD SET 1600 DECEMBER 7 FOR THE VISIT OF A US CONSULAR OFFICER, ALONG WITH DOCTOR OF EMBASSY'S CHOOSING. SEPTEL REPORTED.)

B. CHRISTMAS AMMESTY. HARGUINDEGUY TOLD AMBASSADOR HE IS REVIEWING NOW A LIST OF SOME 675 PERSONS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SOME KIND OF AMMESTY OR AMELIORATION AT CHRISTMAS TIME. HARGUINDEGUY SAID THAT THE INTENTION TO RELEASE -- OR EXPEL FROM THE COUNTRY IN THE CASE OF FOREIGNERS -- PERSONS UNDER THE "PODER EJECUTIVO NACIONAL" IS SIMPLY A SPEEDING UP OF WHAT ALL ALONG HAS BEEN THE INTENTION OF THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT: TO CUT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE THE NUMBERS OF PERSONS HELD UNDER THE PEN. HARGUINDEGUY SAID THAT THE NUMBER OF PEN PRISONERS NOW STANDS AT 3,667, WHEREAS THE NUMBER JUST A FEW WEEKS EARLIER WAS ABOUT 4,500. HARGUINDEGUY MENTIONED THAT THERE ARE 190 FOREIGN NATIONALS HELD UNDER PEN. ONE PROBLEM THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT FACES, HE SAID, IS FINDING A COUNTRY TO WHICH, SOME OF THES PEOPLE CAN BE EXPELLED. HE SAID FOR EXAMPLE THAT SOME CHILEANS WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED BY BY THEIR GOVERNMENT. HARGUINDEGUY MENTIONED THAT OF THE TOTAL PEN NUMBER SEVEN ARE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS.

C. TIMERMAN CASE. HARGUINDEGUY SPOKE OF THE TIMERMAN CASE AS ONE WHO BELIEVES A SOLUTION CAN AND SHOULD BE WORKED OUT.-BUT HE DID NOT SPEAK IN ANY TIME FRAME. THE AMBASSADOR DESCRIBED AT SOME LENGTH FOR HARGUINDEGUY THE ENORMOUS SYMBOLIC VALUE THE TIMERMAN CASE HAS COME TO HAVE IN THE US.

2. HARGUINDEGUY IS A TOUGH GENERAL WHO DURING AMBASSADOR'S

CALL MENTIONED ALHOST CASUALLY AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT
AGAINST HIM UNCOVERED ONLY THE WEEK BEFORE. (A PARKED
CAR LOADED WITH DYNAMITE HAD BEEN DISCOVERED ALONG ONE
OF THE ROUTES HARGUINDEGUY USES TO ARRIVED AT HIS OFFICE.)
TO THE AMBASSADOR'S FRANK TALK ABOUT THE KIND OF INFORMATION
THAT CIRCULATES ABROAD ABOUT ARGENTINA, HOWEVER, KARGUINDEGUY
SHOWED A LIVELY APPRECIATION AND INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO GET

ON WITH THE TASK OF IMPROVING THINGS.

Department of State, A/GIS/IPS/SRP

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A BUENOS AIRES 9294

E. D. 11652 GDS TAGS SHUM, AR SUBJECT ON JUNIA MEMBER AGOSTI AND DEFENSE MINISTER KLIX

- 1. HUMAN RIGHTS, RELATED GOA MILITARY PROBLEMS WITH THE US AND ARGENTINAS IMAGE ABROAD WERE STRESSED DURING THE AMBASSADORS DISCUSSIONS WITH THESE HIGH RANKING GOA OFFICIALS.
- 2. AMBASSADOR TOLD AIR FORCE COMMANDER GEN. ORLANDO
 R. AGOSTI IN CALL ON NOV29 THE PROBLEM OF HUMAN RIGHTS CONTINUES TO
 HARM RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. HE SUGGESTED
 THE NEED FOR DUE PROCESS OF LAW AS AN INTEGRAL PART IN
 THE STRUGGLE AGAINST SUBVERSION. THE AMBASSADOR NOTED
 THAT THE RECENT PETENTIONS OF REPORTERS DID A GREAT
 DEAL OF DAMAGE TO ARGENTINAS IMAGE OVERSEAS.
- 3. AGOSTI EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE US CONGRESS DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE DIFFICULT SITUATION AND COMPLAINED THAT AS A RESULT OF RECENT LEGISLATION THE ARGENTINE AIR FORCE WOULD BE FORCED TO BUY NON US EQUIPMENT. AGOSTI SAID HE WOULD RATHER BUY FROM THE US AND THAT HE HOPED NEW LEGISLATION WOULD PERMIT ARGENTINA TO PURCHASE THE EOUIPMENT IT NEEDS. AMBASSADOR REPLIED SUGGESTING THAT ARGENTINA COULD CHANGE ITS IMAGE BY CLARIFYING THE STATUS OF PEOPLE WHO HAD DISAPPEARED AND RELEASING PERSONS WITH NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH SUBVERSION. THE AMBASSADOR URGED THE GOA TO TAKE STEPS
 TOWARD A RETURN TO THE FULL RULE OF LAW, WHICH YOULD SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVE ITS IMAGE ABROAD.
- 4. BRIGADIER KLIX WELCOMED THE AMBASSADOR WARMLY ON NOV 30 CALL AND REVIEWED THE CLOSE TIES THE ARGENTINE MILITARY HAS HAD OVER THE YEARS WHICH RESULTED IN INVENTORIES IN ALL SERVICES THAT ARE LARGELY US. HE SALD OVER THE YEARS KUNDREDS OF ARGENTINE OFFICERS WHO TRAINED IN THE US HAD RETURNED WITH AN APPRECIATION OF US DEMOCRACY AND HOW HOLD IMPORTANT POSITIONS. KLIX SAID ARGENTINA IS NOT INTERESTED IN AID OR FMS CREDITS SINCE THE GOA CAN PURCHASE BOTH EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING.
- S. BUT HE SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE GOA NOT BE DENIED THE OPPORTUNITY TO PURCHASE US EQUIPMENT, ESSENTIAL SPARE PARTS AND TRAINING.
- 6. THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT DESPITE THE PROBLEMS BEIVEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE FACT THAT THE GOA IS INTERESTED IN MAINTAINING A DIALOGUE TO SEEK SOLUTIONS. THE AMBASSADOR SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN THIS POST VIETNAM PERIOD THE CONCERNS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ARE BEING EXPRESSED FORCEFULLY THROUGH THE CONGRESS. ONE OF THESE CONCERNS IS KUMAN RIGHTS.
- 7. THE AMBASSADOR SAID THAT WHILE HE KNEW THAT THIS SUBJECT IN ARGENTINA IS A SENSITIVE ONE FOR A

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FOREIGNER TO ADDRESS. HE WOULD MAKE SOME SUGGESTIONS WHICH MIGHT HELP IMPROVE ARGENTINAS HIMAN RIGHTS IMAGE ASROAD, REFERRING TO THE "RIGHT OF OPTION" AMBASSADOR SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS A RELATIVELY LARGE NUMBER OF DETAINEES COULD BE PERHITTED TO LEAVE WITHOUT CREATING A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE GOA. IT HAS BEEN OBSERVED ABROAD THAT FEW. IF ANY. PERSON HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN ABLE TO EXERCISE THE RIGHT OF OPTION ANNOUNCED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THE AMBASSADOR SUGGESTED THAT ARGENTINA COULD GIVE PRIORITY TO THE CASE OF JACOBO TIMERNAN AND EITHER CONVICT HIM IN A COURT OF LAW OR RELEASE HIM IF THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE IS NOT SUFFICIENT. THE AMBASSADOR ADDED THAT THE RELEASE OF EX-PRESIDENT CAMPORA IS OF INTEREST TO MANY.

8. KLIX AGREED THAT SUCH ACTIONS WOULD INDEED IMPROVE ARGENTINAS IMAGE, BUT THAT THEY WERE NOT EASY FOR THE GOA TO TAKE GIVEN THE BRUTALITY ENGENDERED BY TERRORISM IN ARGENTINA OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS. THEN KLIX TOLD THE AMBASSADOR THAT HE THOUGHT THERE COULD BE "A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT" ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS FRONT BEFORE CHRISTMAS. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT SOME DETAINEES WOULD BE RELEASED.

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